



**INTERNATIONAL
DANCE
FEDERATION
TECHNICAL RULES**

**DISCIPLINE:
DISCO DANCE**

SECTION 1

CATEGORIES:

- *DISCO DANCE SOLO: (Male – Female)*
- *DISCO DANCE COUPLE (two (2) dancers: one (1) Male and one (1) Female)*
- *DISCO DANCE DUO (two (2) dancers: both Males or both Females)*
- *DISCO DANCE SMALL-GROUP: (between three (3) and seven (7) dancers)*
- *DISCO DANCE FORMATION: (between eight (8) and twenty four (24) dancers)*

SECTION 2

DISCO DANCE SOLO

(Solo Male – Solo Female)

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 For all the situations not mentioned in these regulations, decisions will be made by the RESTRICTED TECHNICAL COMMITTEE and the IDF GENERAL SECRETARY.

2. AGE CATEGORIES

2.1 Age categories are divided as follows:

- **MINI:** All dancers from the age of six (6) to the age of nine (9) (defined by calendar year);
- **YOUTH:** All dancers from the age of ten (10) to the age of thirteen (13) (defined by calendar year);
- **JUNIOR:** All dancers from the age of fourteen (14) to the age of sixteen (16) (defined by calendar year);
- **ADULT:** All dancers from the age of seventeen (17) (defined by calendar year);

2.2 Dancer's age is considered with referral to the calendar year (1st January - 31st December). Dancer who participates in Ranking Competition that starts in October will be considered with referral to the following calendar year (which means one (1) year older);

2.3 Having reached the age limit for each category, dancers pass to the older category automatically.

3. MUSIC DURATION AND MUSIC PACE (BPM)

3.1 Duration of music pieces must be as follows:

Preliminaries and Semi-finals (Federation Music)

- **MINI:** Track duration 1'.00", pace 32 – 34 BPM
- **YOUTH:** Track duration 1'.00", pace 34 – 36 BPM
- **JUNIOR:** Track duration 1'.00", pace 34 -36 BPM
- **ADULT:** Track duration 1'.00", pace 34 -36 BPM

Finals (Own Music)

- **MINI:** Track duration from 1'.00" to 1'.15", pace 32 – 34 BPM
- **YOUTH:** Track duration from 1'.00" to 1'.15", pace 34 – 36 BPM
- **JUNIOR:** Track duration from 1'.00" to 1'.15", pace 34 -36 BPM
- **ADULT:** Track duration from 1'.00" to 1'.15", pace 34 – 36 BPM

3.2 In finals, in all the categories, own music should be used. The music piece must be in accordance with the following requirements:

- Recorded only and exclusively on CD;
- Containing only 1 (one) good quality music piece on each CD;
- In accordance with duration and pace limits for each category; **no exceptions will be respected;**
- Visibly exposing dancer's: Start Number, Nationality, Name of a Club/School, Title of the Presentation, Duration, Name and Surname, Discipline as well as Age and Dance Category;

- 3.3 **Use of Techno and House music as well as any other sort of music different than Disco is forbidden. Use of set (stage decorations), props and accessories is NOT allowed. Any irregularity in this respect will be penalised with immediate disqualification;**
- 3.4 **Dancers are not allowed to execute any acrobatic elements.** This includes elements executed in the air with **horizontal, sagittal and/or longitudinal rotation. The elements allowed are as follows:** cartwheel, forward roll, backward roll, shoulder stand, hand support with hips and legs below the head level, head stand, bridge, wave, neck spring, head spring, shoulder spring and hand stand. **Any irregularity in this respect will result in the dancer being disqualified.**
- 3.5 In the case when music duration and/or pace (BPM) limits are not respected, a dancer will be immediately disqualified.

4. EXECUTION OF COMPETITION

- 4.1 Depending on number of participants, each category would start from preliminaries, semi-finals or finals respectively;
- 4.2 There can be no more than five (5) dancers performing on a dance-floor in preliminaries and no more than four (4) in semi-finals;
- 4.3 In the case when a dancer lacks his/her own music in a final, Federation Music will be used;
- 4.4 Competition Director, whenever necessary, may apply modifications to the execution of the competition.

5. CHARACTERISTICS

- 5.1 'Beat' is a basic time unit of a music piece. The 'beat' is the pulse in the rhythm of a song. Tempo (pace) of a music piece is indicated in beats per minute (BPM). In order to indicate music pace one needs to count beats over the time of one (1'.00) minute and divide them by four (4).
EXAMPLE: one counted 150 beats over the time of one minute. In order to indicate music pace the following equation should be used: **150 : 4 = 37,5 BPM.** This means that music pace of the music piece is 37,5 beats per minute.
To dance '**in time**' means to follow the beats (**one, two, three, four**) with body movements (arms, shoulders, head etc.) and execution of figures. If a dancer does not follow the beats, which means moves faster or slower than has been determined by the beats, it means he/she dances '**out of time**'. A very important element of dancer's performance is 'Interpretation'. Interpretation is connected to musical melody. Melody is a sequence of musical notes arranged in succession, in particular rhythmic patterns of changing events, to a form of a recognisable unit. Interpretation should be understood as dancer's ability to adapt and apply movements and steps into the melody;
- 5.2 Disco dance origins from the US where the genre developed in the mid-70's. However, it was an English teacher Anna Jones who contributed to its real development and converted it into a competitive form of what has become known as «English Freestyle». Throughout the years disco dance absorbed a variety of movements and elements from other disciplines and dance genres, mostly from jazz, rock'n'roll, gymnastics and aerobics.

The current version of disco dance as a competitive discipline is a fusion of the following genres:

- Classical dance (spins and jumps)
- Jazz (isolations, core and connecting steps, spins and jumps)
- Modern
- Rock'n'Roll (footwork, mostly kicks)
- Aerobics (footwork)
- Gymnastics and acrobatics

5.3 Dancer shows his/her preparation through interpretation of music, his/her dancing technique and expressiveness.

6. EVALUATION AND PENALTIES

6.1 Evaluation is expressed in points, from one (1) to thirty (30). Adjudicators consider the following components:

- **INTERPRETATION** from one (1) to fifteen (15) points
- **TECHNIQUE** from one (1) to ten (10) points
- **CHOREOGRAPHY** from one (1) to five (5) points

6.2 The parameter **Interpretation** is expressed by: dancer's ability to follow the rhythm and musical melody and express them through his/her body motion; ability to apply adequate movements and technical elements in accordance with music as well as dancer's ability to smoothly continue his/her dance after 'stop', 'pause' or other figures;

6.3 The parameter **Technique** is expressed by: execution of movements in accordance with music pace, execution of technical elements, movements and figures (position, elegance, timing, balance and body control) and use of the whole personal and general space (in finals the whole dance-floor) with its horizontals, verticals and diagonals.

6.4 The parameter **Choreography** is expressed by: distribution of figures and movements in accordance with dance context, costumes and originality of music.

6.5 **Every mistake is penalised with the following deductions:**

- **LOSS OF BALANCE** from zero (0) to five (5)
- **FALL** from zero (0) to ten (10)
- **TIMING MISTAKES** from zero (0) to fifteen (15)
- **BANNED ELEMENTS** **Disqualification**

6.6 All dancers wearing vulgar and/or provocative costumes will be penalised. This rule applies to all categories with minor tolerance to the inferior ones.

7. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR DANCERS

7.1 In order to present dance technique and choreography, a dancer is expected to use her/his own personal and general space;

7.2 Dancer must not approach the Adjudicators while performing. In order to visualise dancer's space dance-floor will be appropriately marked;

7.3 Dancer's start number needs to be clearly visible;

7.4 Costume needs to be appropriate to music and choreography;

7.5 During Competition dancers are prohibited to chew chewing gum;

7.6 During Competition dancers **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from **the Adjudicators** or the **Competition Director**.

8. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR TEACHERS - GROUP LEADERS - TEAM/CLUB LEADERS

- 8.1** During Competition teachers, group leaders and team/club leaders **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from the **Adjudicators**. All explanations, information or complaints may be discussed with the **Competition Director**, according to appropriate rules that concern execution of Competition.

SECTION 3

DISCO DANCE COUPLE

(Male and Female)

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 For all the situations not mentioned in these regulations, decisions will be made by the RESTRICTED TECHNICAL COMMITTEE and the IDF GENERAL SECRETARY.

2. DISCO DANCE COUPLE

- 2.1 Disco Dance Couple is composed of two (2) dancers where one (1) is male and the other one is female.

3. AGE CATEGORIES

- 3.1 Age categories are divided as follows:

- **MINI:** All dancers from the age of six (6) to the age of nine (9) (defined by calendar year);
- **YOUTH:** All dancers from the age of ten (10) to the age of thirteen (13) (defined by calendar year);
- **JUNIOR:** All dancers from the age of fourteen (14) to the age of sixteen (16) (defined by calendar year);
- **ADULT:** All dancers from the age of seventeen (17) (defined by calendar year);

- 3.2 Dancer's age is considered with referral to the calendar year (1st January - 31st December). Dancers who participate in Ranking Competition that starts in October will be considered with referral to the following calendar year (which means 1 (one) year older);

- 3.3 Having reached the age limit for each category, dancers pass to the older category automatically;

- 3.4 In the case of a couple from mixed age categories (eg. one (1) Youth and one (1) Junior), the couple must participate in the older category;

- 3.5 All dancers may only participate in one age category. However, they may participate in several dance categories (eg. couples/duos etc.).

4. MUSIC DURATION AND MUSIC PACE (BPM)

- 4.1 Duration of music pieces must be as follows:

- **MINI:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30"; pace 32 – 34 BPM
- **YOUTH:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30" ; pace 34 – 36 BPM
- **JUNIOR:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30"; pace 34 – 36 BPM
- **ADULT:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30"; pace 34 – 36 BPM

- 4.2 In finals, in all the categories, own music should be used. The music piece must be in accordance with the following requirements:

- Recorded only and exclusively on CD;
- Containing only 1 (one) good quality music piece on each CD;
- In accordance with duration and pace limits for each category; **no exceptions will be respected;**
- Visibly exposing couple's: Start Number, Nationality, Name of a Club/School, Title of the Presentation, Duration, Names and Surnames, Discipline as well as Age and Dance Category;

- 4.3 Use of Techno and House music as well as any other sort of music different than Disco is forbidden. Use of set (stage decorations), props and accessories is NOT allowed. Any irregularity in this respect will be penalised with immediate disqualification;
- 4.4 Dancers are not allowed to execute any acrobatic elements. This includes elements executed in the air with horizontal, sagittal and/or longitudinal rotation. The elements allowed are as follows: cartwheel, forward roll, backward roll, shoulder stand, hand support with hips and legs below the head level, head stand, bridge, wave, neck spring, head spring, shoulder spring and hand stand. Any irregularity in this respect will result in the couple being disqualified.
- 4.5 Supports and lifts are not considered acrobatic and gymnastic elements and can be performed. In Mini category dancers are not allowed to execute lifts and supports where the centre of body mass of one of the partners is above the other partner's head. Any irregularity in this respect will result in the couple being disqualified.
- 4.6 In case music duration and/or pace (BPM) limits are not respected, the couple will be immediately disqualified.

5. EXECUTION OF COMPETITION

- 5.1 Depending on number of participants, each category would start from preliminaries, semi-finals or finals respectively;
- 5.2 Preliminaries, semi-finals and finals are held with only 1 (one) couple performing on a dance-floor at time;
- 5.3 In the case when a couple lacks its own music in a final, Federation Music will be used.
- 5.4 Competition Director, whenever necessary, may apply modifications to the execution of the competition.

6. CHARACTERISTICS

- 6.1 'Beat' is a basic time unit of a music piece. The 'beat' is the pulse in the rhythm of a song. Tempo (pace) of a music piece is indicated in beats per minute (BPM). In order to indicate music pace one needs to count beats over the time of one (1'.00) minute and divide them by four (4).
EXAMPLE: one counted 150 beats over the time of one minute. In order to indicate music pace the following equation should be used: $150 : 4 = 37,5 \text{ BPM}$. This means that music pace of the music piece is 37,5 beats per minute. To dance 'in time' means to follow the beats (**one**, two, **three**, four) with body movements (arms, shoulders, head etc.) and execution of figures. If a dancer does not follow the beats, which means moves faster or slower than has been determined by the beats, it means he/she dances '**out of time**'. A very important element of dancer's performance is 'Interpretation'. Interpretation is connected to musical melody. Melody is a sequence of musical notes arranged in succession, in particular rhythmic patterns of changing events, to a form of a recognisable unit. Interpretation should be understood as dancer's ability to adapt and apply movements and steps into the melody;
- 6.2 Disco dance origins from the US where the genre developed in the mid-70's. However, it was an English teacher Anna Jones who contributed to its real development and converted it into a competitive form of what has become known as «English Freestyle». Throughout the years disco dance absorbed a variety of

movements and elements from other disciplines and dance genres, mostly from jazz, rock'n'roll, gymnastics and aerobics.

The current version of disco dance as a competitive discipline is a fusion of the following genres:

- Classical dance (spins and jumps)
- Jazz (isolations, core and connecting steps, spins and jumps)
- Modern
- Rock'n'Roll (footwork, mostly kicks)
- Aerobics (footwork)
- Gymnastics and acrobatics

6.3 Dancers show their preparation through music interpretation, their dancing technique, synchronism and expressiveness.

7. EVALUATION AND PENALTIES

7.1 Evaluation is expressed in points, from 1 (one) to 40 (forty). Adjudicators consider the following components:

- **Interpretation** from one (1) to fifteen (15) points
- **Technique** from one (1) to ten (10) points
- **Synchronism** from one (1) to ten (10) points
- **Choreography** from one (1) to five (5) points

7.2 The parameter **Interpretation** is expressed by: dancers' ability to follow the rhythm and musical melody and express them through their body motion; ability to apply adequate movements and technical elements in accordance with music as well as dancers' ability to smoothly continue their dance after 'stop', 'pause' or other figures;

7.3 The parameter **Technique** is expressed by: execution of movements in accordance with music pace, execution of technical elements, movements and figures (position, elegance, timing, balance and body control) as well as use of the whole personal and general space (in finals the whole dance-floor) with its horizontals, verticals and diagonals;

7.4 The parameter **Synchronism** is expressed by similarity of figures and body movements of both dancers (legs, shoulders and upper body).

7.5 The parameter **Choreography** is expressed by: distribution of figures and movements in accordance with dance context, costumes and originality of music;

7.6 **Every mistake is penalised with the following deductions:**

- **LOSS OF BALANCE** from zero (0) to five (5)
- **FALL** from zero (0) to ten (10)
- **TIMING MISTAKES** from zero (0) to fifteen (15)
- **BANNED ELEMENTS** **Disqualification**

7.7 All dancers wearing vulgar and/or provocative costumes will be penalised. This rule applies to all categories with minor tolerance to the inferior ones.

8. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR DANCERS

8.1 In order to present dance technique and choreography, a couple is expected to use its own personal and general space;

8.2 Couple must not approach the Adjudicators while performing. In order to visualise dancers' space dance-floor will be appropriately marked;

8.3 Couple's start number needs to be clearly visible;

8.4 Costumes need to be appropriate to music and choreography;

8.5 During Competition dancers are prohibited to chew chewing gum;

8.6 During Competition dancers **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from the **Adjudicators** or the **Competition Director**.

9. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR TEACHERS - GROUP LEADERS - TEAM/CLUB LEADERS

- 9.1** During Competition teachers, group leaders and team/club leaders **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from the **Adjudicators**. All explanations, information or complaints may be discussed with the **Competition Director**, according to appropriate rules that concern execution of Competition.

SECTION 4

DISCO DANCE DUO (Both Males or Both Females)

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1** For all the situations not mentioned in these regulations, decisions will be made by the RESTRICTED TECHNICAL COMMITTEE and the IDF GENERAL SECRETARY.

2. DISCO DANCE DUO

- 2.1** Disco Dance Duo is composed of two (2) dancers where both of them are males or both are females.

3. AGE CATEGORIES

- 3.1** Age categories are divided as follows:
- **MINI:** All dancers from the age of six (6) to the age of nine (9) (defined by calendar year);
 - **YOUTH:** All dancers from the age of ten (10) to the age of thirteen (13) (defined by calendar year);
 - **JUNIOR:** All dancers from the age of fourteen (14) to the age of sixteen (16) (defined by calendar year);
 - **ADULT:** All dancers from the age of seventeen (17) (defined by calendar year);
- 3.2** Dancer's age is considered with referral to the calendar year (1st January - 31st December). Dancers who participate in Ranking Competition that starts in October will be considered with referral to the following calendar year (which means 1 (one) year older);
- 3.3** Having reached the age limit for each category, dancers pass to the older category automatically;
- 3.4** In the case of having a duo from mixed age categories (eg. one (1) Youth and one (1) Junior), the duo must participate in the older category;
- 3.5** All dancers may only participate in one age category. However, they may participate in several dance categories (eg. couples/duos etc.).

4. MUSIC DURATION AND MUSIC PACE (BPM)

- 4.1** Duration and pace of music pieces must be as follows:
- **MINI:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30"; pace **32 – 34 BPM**
 - **YOUTH:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30" ; pace **34 – 36 BPM**
 - **JUNIOR:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30"; pace **34 – 36 BPM**
 - **ADULT:** Track duration from 1'.15" to 1'.30"; pace **34 – 36 BPM**

- 4.2 In finals, in all the categories, own music should be used. The music piece must be in accordance with the following requirements:
- Recorded only and exclusively on CD;
 - Containing only 1 (one) good quality music piece on each CD;
 - In accordance with duration and pace limits for each category; **no exceptions will be respected;**
 - Visibly exposing duo's: Start Number, Nationality, Name of a Club/School, Title of the Presentation, Duration, Names and Surnames, Discipline as well as Age and Dance Category;
- 4.3 **Use of Techno and House music as well as any other sort of music different than Disco is forbidden. Use of set (stage decorations), props and accessories is NOT allowed. Any irregularity in this respect will be penalised with immediate disqualification;**
- 4.4 **Dancers are not allowed to execute any acrobatic elements. This includes elements executed in the air with horizontal, sagittal and longitudinal rotation. The elements allowed are as follows: cartwheel, forward roll, backward roll, shoulder stand, hand support with hips and legs below the head level, head stand, bridge, wave, neck spring, head spring, shoulder spring and hand stand. Any irregularity in this respect will result in the duo being disqualified.**
- 4.5 Supports and lifts are not considered acrobatic and gymnastic elements and can be performed. **In Mini category dancers are not allowed to execute lifts and supports where the centre of body mass of one of the partners is above the other partner's head. Any irregularity in this respect will result in the duo being disqualified.**
- 4.6 In the case when music duration and/or pace (BPM) limits are not respected, the duo will be **immediately disqualified.**

5. EXECUTION OF COMPETITION

- 5.1 Depending on number of participants, each category would start from preliminaries, semi-finals or finals respectively.
- 5.2 Preliminaries, semi-finals and finals are held with only one (1) duo performing on a dance-floor at time.
- 5.3 In the case when a duo lacks its own music in a final, Federation Music will be used.
- 5.4 Competition Director, whenever necessary, may apply modifications to the execution of the Competition.

6. CHARACTERISTICS

- 6.1 'Beat' is a basic time unit of a music piece. The 'beat' is the pulse in the rhythm of a song. Tempo (pace) of a music piece is indicated in beats per minute (BPM). In order to indicate music pace one needs to count beats over the time of one (1'.00) minute and divide them by four (4).
- EXAMPLE:** one counted 150 beats over the time of one minute. In order to indicate music pace the following equation should be used: **150 : 4 = 37,5 BPM.** This means that music pace of the music piece is 37,5 beats per minute. To dance '**in time**' means to follow the beats (**one**, two, **three**, four) with body movements (arms, shoulders, head etc.) and execution of figures. If a dancer

does not follow the beats, which means moves faster or slower than has been determined by the beats, it means he/she dances '**out of time**'.

A very important element of dancer's performance is '**Interpretation**'.

Interpretation is connected to musical melody. Melody is a sequence of musical notes arranged in succession, in particular rhythmic patterns of changing events, to a form of a recognisable unit. Interpretation should be understood as dancer's ability to adapt and apply movements and steps into the melody;

6.2 Disco dance origins from the US where the genre developed in the mid-70's.

However, it was an English teacher Anna Jones who contributed to its real development and converted it into a competitive form of «English Freestyle».

Throughout the years disco dance absorbed a variety of movements and elements from other disciplines and dance genres, mostly from jazz, rock'n'roll, gymnastics and aerobics.

The current version of disco dance as a competitive discipline is a fusion of the following genres:

- Classical dance (spins and jumps)
- Jazz (isolations, core and connecting steps, spins and jumps)
- Modern
- Rock'n'Roll (footwork, mostly kicks)
- Aerobics (footwork)
- Gymnastics and acrobatics

6.3 Dancers show their preparation through music interpretation, their dancing technique, synchronism and expressiveness.

7. EVALUATION AND PENALTIES

7.1 Evaluation is expressed in points, from 1 (one) to 40 (forty). Adjudicators consider the following components:

- **Interpretation** from one (1) to fifteen (15) points
- **Technique** from one (1) to ten (10) points
- **Synchronism** from one (1) to ten (10) points
- **Choreography** from one (1) to five (5) points

7.2 The parameter **Interpretation** is expressed by: dancers' ability to follow the rhythm and musical melody and express them through their body motion; ability to apply adequate movements and technical elements in accordance with music as well as dancers' ability to smoothly continue their dance after 'stop', 'pause' or other figures;

7.3 The parameter **Technique** is expressed by: execution of movements in accordance with music pace, execution of technical elements, movements and figures (position, elegance, timing, balance and body control) as well as use of the whole personal and general space (in finals the whole dance-floor) with its horizontals, verticals and diagonals;

7.4 The parameter **Synchronism** is expressed by similarity of figures and body movements of both dancers (legs, shoulders and upper body);

7.5 The parameter **Choreography** is expressed by: distribution of figures and movements in accordance with dance context, costumes and originality of music.

7.6 **Every mistake is penalised with the following deductions:**

- **LOSS OF BALANCE** from zero (0) to five (5)
- **FALL** from zero (0) to ten (10)
- **TIMING MISTAKES** from zero (0) to fifteen (15)
- **BANNED ELEMENTS** **Disqualification**

7.7 All dancers wearing vulgar and/or provocative costumes will be penalised. This rule applies to all categories with minor tolerance to the inferior ones.

8. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR DANCERS

- 8.1** In order to present dance technique and choreography, the duo is expected to use its own personal and general space;
- 8.2** Duo must not approach the Adjudicators while performing. In order to visualise dancers' space dance-floor will be appropriately marked;
- 8.3** Duo's start number needs to be clearly visible;
- 8.4** Costumes need to be appropriate to music and choreography;
- 8.5** During Competition dancers are prohibited to chew chewing gum;
- 8.6** During Competition dancers **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from the **Adjudicators** or the **Competition Director**.

9. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR TEACHERS - GROUP LEADERS - TEAM/CLUB LEADERS

- 9.1** During Competition teachers, group leaders and team/club leaders **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from the **Adjudicators**. All explanations, information or complaints may be discussed with the **Competition Director**, according to appropriate rules that concern execution of Competition.

SECTION 5

DISCO DANCE SMALL-GROUP

(between three (3) and seven (7) dancers)

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 For all the situations not mentioned in these regulations, decisions will be made by the RESTRICTED TECHNICAL COMMITTEE and the IDF GENERAL SECRETARY.

2. DISCO DANCE SMALL-GROUP

- 2.1 Small-group is composed of minimum number of **three (3)** and maximum number of **seven (7)** dancers.

3. AGE CATEGORIES

- 3.1 Age categories are divided as follows:

- **MINI:** All dancers from the age of six (6) to the age of nine (9) (defined by calendar year);
- **YOUTH:** All dancers from the age of ten (10) to the age of thirteen (13) (defined by calendar year);
- **JUNIOR:** All dancers from the age of fourteen (14) to the age of sixteen (16) (defined by calendar year);
- **ADULT:** All dancers from the age of seventeen (17) (defined by calendar year);

- 3.2 Dancer's age is considered with referral to the calendar year (1st January - 31st December). Dancers who participate in Ranking Competition that starts in October will be considered with referral to the following calendar year (which means 1 (one) year older);

- 3.3 Having reached the age limit for each category, dancers pass to the older category automatically;

- 3.4 Small-groups registered in Youth – Junior – Adult categories may include dancers from younger age groups;

- 3.5 In the age category Mini there can be one (1) dancer who is ten (10) years old;

- 3.6 All clubs are allowed to nominate more than 1 (one) choreographed piece;

- 3.7 One or more dancers may be nominated and perform both in small-groups and formations;

- 3.8 **One or more dancers are not allowed to be nominated and perform in two (2) or more small-groups;**

- 3.9 **One or more dancers are not allowed to be nominated and perform in two (2) or more formations.**

4. MUSIC DURATION AND MUSIC PACE (BPM)

- 4.1 Duration of music pieces must be as follows:

- **MINI:** Track duration from 2'.00" to 2'.30", pace 32 – 34 BPM
- **YOUTH:** Track duration from 2'.00" to 2'.30", pace 34 – 36 BPM
- **JUNIOR:** Track duration from 2'.00" to 2'.30", pace 34 – 36BPM
- **ADULT:** Track duration from 2'.00" to 2'.30", pace 34 – 36 BPM

- 4.2** In all the categories, own music should be used. The music piece must be in accordance with the following requirements:
- Recorded only and exclusively on CD;
 - Containing only 1 (one) good quality music piece on each CD;
 - In accordance with duration and pace limits for each category; **no exceptions will be respected**;
 - Visibly exposing small-group's: Start Number, Nationality, Name of a Club/School, Title of the Presentation, Duration, Discipline as well as Age and Dance Category;
- 4.3 Use of Techno and House music as well as any other sort of music different than Disco is forbidden. Use of set (stage decorations), props and accessories is NOT allowed. Any irregularity in this respect will be penalised with immediate disqualification;**
- 4.4 Dancers are not allowed to execute any acrobatic elements.** This includes elements executed in the air with horizontal, sagittal and/or longitudinal rotation. **The elements allowed are as follows:** cartwheel, forward roll, backward roll, shoulder stand, hand support with hips and legs below the head level, head stand, bridge, wave, neck spring, head spring, shoulder spring and hand stand. **Any irregularity in this respect will result in the small-group being disqualified.**
- 4.5** Supports and lifts are not considered acrobatic and gymnastic elements and can be performed. **In Mini category dancers are not allowed to execute lifts and supports where the centre of body mass of one of the partners is above the other partner's head. Any irregularity in this respect will result in the small-group being disqualified.**
- 4.6** In the case when music duration and/or pace (BPM) limits are not respected, the small-group will be **immediately disqualified.**

5. EXECUTION OF COMPETITION

- 5.1** Depending on number of participants, each category would start from preliminaries, semi-finals or finals respectively;
- 5.2** Preliminaries, semi-finals and finals are held with only one (1) small-group performing on a dance-floor at time;
- 5.3** In the case when a small-group lacks its own music in a final, Federation Music will be used;
- 5.4** Competition Director, whenever necessary, may apply modifications to the execution of the competition.

6. CHARACTERISTICS

- 6.1** 'Beat' is a basic time unit of a music piece. The 'beat' is the pulse in the rhythm of a song. Tempo (pace) of a music piece is indicated in beats per minute (BPM). In order to indicate music pace one needs to count beats over the time of one (1'.00) minute and divide them by four (4).
- EXAMPLE:** one counted 150 beats over the time of one minute. In order to indicate music pace the following equation should be used: **150 : 4 = 37,5 BPM.** This means that music pace of the music piece is 37,5 beats per minute. To dance **'in time'** means to follow the beats (**one, two, three, four**) with body movements (arms, shoulders, head etc.) and execution of figures. If a dancer does not follow the beats, which means moves faster or slower than has been determined by the beats, it means he/she dances **'out of time'**. A very important

element of dancer's performance is 'Interpretation'. Interpretation is connected to musical melody. Melody is a sequence of musical notes arranged in succession, in particular rhythmic patterns of changing events, to a form of a recognisable unit. Interpretation should be understood as dancer's ability to adapt and apply movements and steps into the melody;

6.2 Disco dance origins from the US where the genre developed in the mid-70's. However, it was an English teacher Anna Jones who contributed to its real development and converted it into a competitive form of what has been known as «English Freestyle». Throughout the years disco dance absorbed a variety of movements and elements from other disciplines and dance genres, mostly from jazz, rock'n'roll, gymnastics and aerobics.

The current version of disco dance as a competitive discipline is a fusion of the following genres:

- Classical dance (spins and jumps)
- Jazz (isolations, core and connecting steps, spins and jumps)
- Modern
- Rock'n'Roll (footwork, mostly kicks)
- Aerobics (footwork)
- Gymnastics and acrobatics

6.4 All dancers are required to be present on a dance floor throughout the whole duration of the routine and take constant and active part in the performance;

6.4 Dancers show their preparation through music interpretation, their dancing technique, synchronism, artistic impression and choreography.

7. EVALUATION AND PENALTIES

7.1 Evaluation is expressed in points, from 1 (one) to 100 (one hundred). Adjudicators consider the following components:

- **Interpretation** from one (1) to forty (40) points
- **Technique** from one (1) to thirty (30) points
- **Synchronism** from one (1) to twenty (20) points
- **Artistic Impression and Choreography** from one (1) to ten (10) points

7.2 The parameter **Interpretation** is expressed by: dancers' ability to follow the rhythm and musical melody and express them through their body motion; ability to apply adequate movements and technical elements in accordance with music as well as dancers' ability to smoothly continue their dance after 'stop', 'pause' or other figures.

7.3 The parameter **Technique** is expressed by: execution of movements in accordance with music pace, execution of technical elements, movements and figures (position, elegance, timing, balance and body control) as well as use of the whole personal and general space (in finals the whole dance-floor) with its horizontals, verticals and diagonals;

7.4 The parameter **Synchronism** is expressed by similarity of figures and body movements of all dancers (legs, shoulders and upper body) and timing and precision when executing patterns;

7.5 The parameter **Artistic Impression and Choreography** is expressed by: dancers' initial and final presentation (dancers' entry and exit from the dance-floor); distribution of figures and movements in accordance with dance context; use of space with its horizontals, verticals and diagonals; originality of music piece and costumes and their accordance with musical and choreographic context as well as variation of patterns.

- 7.6 Every mistake is penalised with the following deductions:**
- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ➤ LOSS OF BALANCE | from zero (0) to five (5) |
| ➤ FALL | from zero (0) to ten (10) |
| ➤ TIMING MISTAKES | from zero (0) to fifteen (15) |
| ➤ BANNED ELEMENTS | <u>Disqualification</u> |

8. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR DANCERS

- 8.1** In order to present dance technique and choreography, a small-group is expected to use the whole available space;
- 8.2** Small-group must not approach the Adjudicators while performing. In order to visualise dancers' space dance-floor will be appropriately marked;
- 8.3** Small-group's start number needs to be clearly visible;
- 8.4** Costumes need to be appropriate to music and choreography;
- 8.5** During Competition dancers are prohibited to chew chewing gum;
- 8.6** During Competition dancers **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from the **Adjudicators** or the **Competition Director**.

9. BEHAVIOURAL NORMS FOR TEACHERS - GROUP LEADERS - TEAM/CLUB LEADERS

- 9.1** During Competition teachers, group leaders and team/club leaders **are strictly prohibited** to ask any explanations from the **Adjudicators**. All explanations, information or complaints may be discussed with the **Competition Director**, according to appropriate rules that concern execution of Competition.

SECTION 6

DISCO DANCE FORMATION **(between eight (8) and twenty four (24) dancers)**

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 For all the situations not mentioned in these regulations, decisions will be made by the RESTRICTED TECHNICAL COMMITTEE and the IDF GENERAL SECRETARY.

2. DISCO DANCE FORMATION

- 2.1 Formation is composed of minimum number of **eight (8)** and maximum number of **twenty four (24)** dancers.

3. AGE CATEGORIES

- 3.1 Age categories are divided as follows:
- **MINI:** All dancers from the age of six (6) to the age of nine (9) (defined by calendar year);
 - **YOUTH:** All dancers from the age of ten (10) to the age of thirteen (13) (defined by calendar year);
 - **JUNIOR:** All dancers from the age of fourteen (14) to the age of sixteen (16) (defined by calendar year);
 - **ADULT:** All dancers from the age of seventeen (17) (defined by calendar year);
- 3.2 Dancer's age is considered with referral to the calendar year (1st January - 31st December). Dancers who participate in Ranking Competition that starts in October will be considered with referral to the following calendar year (which means 1 (one) year older);
- 3.3 Having reached the age limit for each category, dancers pass to the older category automatically;
- 3.4 Formations registered in Youth – Junior – Adult categories may include dancers from younger age group;
- 3.5 In the age category Mini there can be one (1) dancer who is ten (10) years old;
- 3.6 All clubs are allowed to nominate more than 1 (one) choreography;
- 3.7 One or more dancers may be nominated and perform both in small-groups and formations;
- 3.8 **One or more dancers are not allowed to be nominated and perform in 2 (two) or more small-groups;**
- 3.9 **One or more dancers are not allowed to be nominated and perform in 2 (two) or more formations.**

4. MUSIC DURATION AND MUSIC PACE

- 4.1 Duration and pace of music pieces must be as follows:
- **MINI:** Track duration from **2'.30" to 4'.00"**, pace **32 – 34 BPM**
 - **YOUTH:** Track duration from **2'.30" to 4'.00"**, pace **34 – 36 BPM**
 - **JUNIOR:** Track duration from **2'.30" to 4'.00"**, pace **34 – 36 BPM**
 - **ADULT:** Track duration from **2'.30" to 4'.00"**, pace **34 – 36 BPM**

- 4.2** In all the categories, own music should be used. The music piece must be in accordance with the following requirements:
- Recorded only and exclusively on CD;
 - Containing only 1 (one) good quality music piece on each CD;
 - In accordance with duration and pace limits for each category; **no exceptions will be respected**;
 - Visibly exposing formation's: Start Number, Nationality, Name of a Club/School, Title of the Presentation, Duration, Discipline, Age and Dance Category;
- 4.3 Use of Techno and House music as well as any other sort of music different than Disco is forbidden. Use of set (stage decorations), props and accessories is NOT allowed. Any irregularity in this respect will be penalised with immediate disqualification;**
- 4.4 Dancers are not allowed to execute any acrobatic elements.** This includes elements executed in the air with horizontal, sagittal and/or longitudinal rotation. **The elements allowed are as follows:** cartwheel, forward roll, backward roll, shoulder stand, hand support with hips and legs below the head level, head stand, bridge, wave, neck spring, head spring, shoulder spring and hand stand. **Any irregularity in this respect will result in the Formation being disqualified.**
- 4.5** Supports and lifts are not considered acrobatic and gymnastic elements and can be performed. **In Mini category dancers are not allowed to execute lifts and supports where the centre of body mass of one of the partners is above the other partner's head. Any irregularity in this respect will result in the Formation being disqualified.**
- 4.6** In the case when music duration and/or pace (BPM) is not respected, a formation will be **immediately disqualified**.

5. EXECUTION OF COMPETITION

- 5.1** Depending on number of participants, each category would start from preliminaries, semi-finals or finals respectively;
- 5.2** Preliminaries, semi-finals and finals are held with only 1 (one) formation performing on a dance-floor at time;
- 5.3** In the case when a formation lacks its own music in a final, Federation Music will be used;
- 5.4** Competition Director, whenever necessary, may apply modifications to the execution of the competition.

6. CHARACTERISTICS

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